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## **Desmoplastic Infantile Ganglioglioma - Childhood Tumor - Overview [1]**

This section has been reviewed and approved by the [Cancer.Net Editorial Board \[2\]](#), 08/2014

**ON THIS PAGE:** You will find some basic information about this disease and the parts of the body it may affect. This is the first page of Cancer.Net's Guide to Desmoplastic Infantile Ganglioglioma. To see other pages, use the menu on the side of your screen. Think of that menu as a roadmap to this full guide.

Desmoplastic infantile ganglioglioma, or DIG, is a rare type of brain tumor that can occur during childhood. A tumor begins when normal cells change and grow uncontrollably, forming a mass. A tumor can be cancerous or benign. A cancerous tumor is malignant, meaning it can spread to other parts of the body. A benign tumor means the tumor will not spread.

DIG is a type of glioma, a tumor that starts in the glial cells, which are supportive cells in the brain. It usually occurs on one side of the brain, can be very large, and is more common for children younger than one year old. DIG is made up of more than one type of cell and also contains cysts. It is thought that DIG begins even before a baby is born.

DIG was originally classified as a low-grade, slow-growing tumor that is usually noncancerous. However, in some instances, the tumor grows more quickly and is more likely to spread to other parts of the brain or body; this is called a high-grade tumor (see [Stages and Grades \[3\]](#)).

This section covers DIG diagnosed in children. Learn more about [brain tumors in adults \[4\]](#).

### **Looking for More of an Overview?**

If you would like additional introductory information, explore this related item. Please note this link takes you to another section on Cancer.Net:

- [Cancer.Net Patient Education Video \[5\]](#): View a short video led by an ASCO expert in childhood cancer that provides basic information and areas of research.

*To continue reading this guide, use the menu on the side of your screen to select another section.*

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**Links:**

[1] <http://www.cancer.net/cancer-types/desmoplastic-infantile-ganglioglioma-childhood-tumor/overview>

[2] <http://www.cancer.net/about-us>

[3] <http://www.cancer.net/node/18735>

[4] <http://www.cancer.net/node/31327>

[5] <http://www.cancer.net/node/27386>